

**Supplemental Operating & Financial Data** 

Third Quarter Ended September 30, 2018

### **Table of Contents**





#### **Financial Summary Consolidated Statements of Operations** 2 Funds from Operations and Adjusted Funds from Operations 3 **Consolidated Balance Sheets** 4 GAAP Reconciliations to EBITDAre, GAAP NOI and Cash NOI 5 Market Capitalization, Debt Summary and Leverage Metrics 6 **Net Investment Activity** Investment Summary 7 **Disposition Summary** 8 **Portfolio Summary** Portfolio Highlights 9 Tenant and Industry Diversification 10 Portfolio Health 11 Leasing Summary Leasing Expiration Schedule, Leasing Activity and Statistics 12 Same-Store Analysis 13 Lease Escalations 14 Glossary 15-17

Supplemental Financial and Operating Information | As of September 30, 2018

# **Financial Summary** Consolidated Statements of Operations

	Three Months Ended September 30,				Nine Months Ended September 30,			
(unaudited, in thousands except share and per share data)		2018			2018			2017
Revenues:								
Rental revenue <sup>1</sup>	\$	25,496	\$	13,427	\$	67,119	\$	36,105
Interest income on loans and direct financing leases		220		65		379		230
Other revenue		26		88		75		648
Total revenues		25,742		13,580		67,573		36,983
Expenses:								
Interest		6,563		6,317		23,474		15,192
General and administrative		3,529		2,336		9,872		6,612
Property expenses		494		389		1,221		1,077
Depreciation and amortization		8,763		5,154		22,842		13,241
Provision for impairment of real estate		770		857		3,526		1,436
Total expenses		20,119		15,053		60,935		37,558
Other operating income:								
Gain on dispositions of real estate, net		1,455		1,974		5,100		3,736
Income from operations		7,078		501		11,738		3,161
Other income:								
Interest		655		12		719		23
Income before income tax expense (benefit)		7,733		513		12,457		3,184
Income tax expense (benefit)		26		(9)		143		33
Net income		7,707		522		12,314		3,151
Net income attributable to non-controlling interests		(2,383)				(2,482)		
Net income attributable to stockholders and members	\$	5,324	\$	522	\$	9,832	\$	3,151
Basic weighted-average shares outstanding		42,364,754						
Basic net income per share	\$	0.12						
Diluted weighted-average shares outstanding		61,472,675						
Diluted net income per share	\$	0.12						
Dividends declared per share	\$	0.22						

1. Includes \$0.2 million, \$0.5 million, \$0.9 million and \$0.9 million of contingent rent (based on a percentage of the tenant's gross sales at the leased property) during the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 and the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

# **Financial Summary** Funds From Operations (FFO) and Adjusted Funds From Operations (AFFO)

	Th	Nine Months Ended September 30,						
(unaudited, in thousands)	2018		2017		2018		2017	
Net income	\$	7,707	\$	522	\$	12,314	\$	3,151
Depreciation and amortization of real estate		8,762		5,153		22,839		13,239
Provision for impairment of real estate		770		857		3,526		1,436
Gain on dispositions of real estate		(1,455)		(1,974)		(5,100)		(3,736)
Funds from Operations		15,784		4,558		33,579		14,090
Adjustments:								
Straight-line rental revenue, net		(2,198)		(1,116)		(5,715)		(3,076)
Non-cash interest expense		817		552		1,982		1,310
Non-cash compensation expense		1,051		182		1,398		581
Amortization of market lease-related intangibles		154		584		284		727
Amortization of capitalized lease incentives		39		34		116		101
Capitalized interest expense		(78)		(74)		(214)		(149)
Transaction costs		32		_		58		_
Adjusted Funds from Operations	\$	15,601	\$	4,720	\$	31,488	\$	13,584
Net income per share:								
Basic	\$	0.12						
Diluted	\$	0.12						
FFO per share:								
Basic	_\$	0.25						
Diluted	\$	0.25						
AFFO per share:								
Basic	\$	0.25						
Diluted	\$	0.25						

# **Financial Summary** Consolidated Balance Sheets

(in thousands, except share, per share, unit and per unit amounts)		mber 30, 2018 Inaudited)	December 31, 2017 (audited)	
ASSETS				
Investments:				
Real estate investments, at cost:				
Land and improvements	\$	392,831	\$	278,985
Building and improvements	Ψ	828,944	Ψ	584.385
Lease incentive		2.544		2.275
Construction in progress		3.932		4.076
		- /		62,453
Intangible lease assets		64,542		932,174
Total real estate investments, at cost		, ,		,
Less: accumulated depreciation and amortization		(43,630)		(24,825)
Total real estate investments, net		1,249,163		907,349
Loans and direct financing lease receivables, net		13,049		2,725
Real estate investments held for sale, net		1,407		4,173
Net investments		1,263,619		914,247
Cash and cash equivalents		73,271		7,250
Restricted cash		809		12,180
Straight-line rent receivable, net		11,213		5,498
Prepaid expenses and other assets, net		6,048		3,045
Total assets	\$	1,354,960	\$	942,220
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY				
Secured borrowings, net of deferred financing costs	\$	507,481	\$	511,646
Notes payable to related party		_		230,000
Intangible lease liabilities, net		11,885		12,321
Intangible lease liabilities held for sale, net		_		129
Dividend payable		14,068		_
Accrued liabilities and other payables		6,634		6,722
Total liabilities		540,068		760,818
Commitments and contingencies		· _		·
Stockholders' equity:				
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; 150,000,000 authorized; none issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2018		_		_
Common stock, \$0.01 par value; 500,000,000 authorized; 43,749,092 issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2018		431		
Additional paid-in capital		568.369		
Distributions in excess of cumulative earnings		(4,253)		
Members' equity:		(1,200)		
Class A units, \$1,000 per unit, 83,700 issued and outstanding as of December 31, 2017				86,668
Class B units, \$,550 issued, 1,610 vested and outstanding as of December 31, 2017				574
Class C units, 8,350 issued, 1,810 vested and outstanding as of December 31, 2017		_		94.064
Class D Units, 3,000 issued, 600 vested and outstanding as of December 31, 2017		_		94,084
		564,547		181,402
Total stockholders' / members' equity		,		161,402
Non-controlling interests		250,345	-	-
Total equity		814,892	<u></u>	181,402
Total liabilities and equity	\$	1,354,960	\$	942,220

# **Financial Summary** GAAP Reconciliations to EBITDA*re*, GAAP NOI, Cash NOI and Estimated Run Rate Metrics

	Three Months Ended
(unaudited, in thousands)	September 30, 2018
Net income	\$ 7,707
Depreciation and amortization	8,763
Interest expense	6,563
Interest income	(655)
Income tax expense	26
EBITDA	22,404
Provision for impairment of real estate	770
Gain on dispositions of real estate	(1,455)
EBITDAre	21,719
Adjustment for current quarter acquisition and disposition activity <sup>1</sup>	1,650
Adjusted EBITDAre - Current Estimated Run Rate	23,369
General and administrative	3,529
Adjusted net operating income ("NOI")	26,898
Straight-line rental revenue, net <sup>1</sup>	(2,156)
Amortization of market lease-related intangibles	154
Amortization of capitalized lease incentives	39
Adjusted Cash NOI	\$ 24.935
Annualized EBITDAre	\$ 86,876
Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre	\$ 93,476
Annualized Adjusted NOI	\$ 107,592
Annualized Adjusted Cash NOI	\$ 99,740

1. These adjustments are made to reflect EBITDAre, NOI and Cash NOI as if all acquisitions and dispositions of real estate investments made during the three months ended September 30, 2018 had occurred on July 1, 2018.

### **Financial Summary** Market Capitalization, Debt Summary and Leverage Metrics

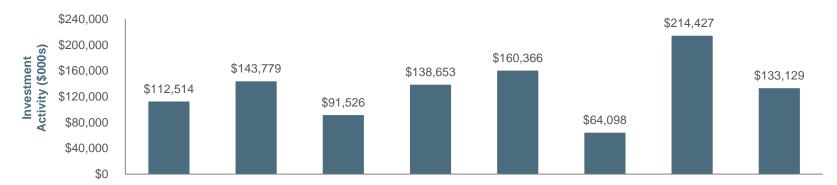
		-	
	September 30, 2018	Rate	Maturity <sup>1</sup>
Secured debt:			
Series 2016-1, Class A	\$ 256,124	4.45%	3.2 years
Series 2016-1, Class B	17,243	5.43%	3.2 years
Series 2017-1, Class A	228,024	4.10%	5.8 years
Series 2016-1, Class B	15,669	5.11%	5.8 years
Total secured debt	517,060	4.35%	4.4 years
Unsecured debt:			
Revolving credit facility <sup>2</sup>	_	LIBOR plus 1.45% to 2.15%	3.7 years
Total unsecured debt			
Gross debt	517,060	4.35%	4.4 years
Less: cash & cash equivalents	(73,271)		
Less: restricted cash deposits held for the benefit of lenders	(808)		
Net debt	442,981		
Equity:			
Preferred stock	_		
Common stock & OP units (62,805,644 shares @ \$14.19/share) <sup>3</sup>	891,212		
Total equity	891,212		
Total enterprise value ("TEV")	\$ 1,334,193		
Net Debt / TEV	33.2%		
Net Debt / Annualized EBITDAre	5.1x		
Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre	4.7x		

1. Maturity figures for our secured debt are based off of our anticipated repayment schedule. The Series 2016-1 notes mature in November 2046 but have an anticipated repayment date of June 2024. The Series 2016-1 notes can be prepaid without penalty starting on November 26, 2019. The Series 2017-1 notes can be prepaid without penalty starting on November 26, 2021.

2. Our revolving credit facility provides a maximum aggregate initial original principal amount of up to \$300 million and includes an accordion feature to increase, subject to certain conditions, the maximum availability of the facility by up to \$200 million.

3. Common equity & units as of September 30, 2018, based on 43,749,092 common shares outstanding (including unvested restricted share awards) and 19,056,552 OP units held by non-controlling interests, and share price as of the close of trading on September 28, 2018.

# Net Investment Activity Investment Summary



Investments	4Q 2016	1Q 2017	2Q 2017	3Q 2017	4Q 2017	1Q 2018	2Q 2018	3Q 2018⁵
Number of Transactions	11	12	11	18	21	16	23	34
Property Count	62	35	37	50	90	28	86	62
Avg. Investment per Unit (in 000s)	\$1,815	\$4,108	\$2,474	\$2,728	\$1,742	\$2,195	\$2,493	\$2,032
Cash Cap Rates <sup>1</sup>	7.3%	7.5%	7.6%	7.6%	7.7%	7.8%	7.6%	7.7%
GAAP Cap Rates <sup>2</sup>	8.3%	8.7%	8.9%	8.9%	8.7%	8.3%	8.7%	8.6%
Master Lease % <sup>3</sup>	47%	83%	71%	73%	65%	33%	85%	58%
Sale-Leaseback % <sup>3</sup>	66%	86%	76%	94%	75%	68%	90%	77%
% of Financial Reporting <sup>3</sup>	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	97% <sup>4</sup>	100%
Rent Coverage Ratio	2.8x	3.1x	4.0x	2.8x	3.1x	2.3x	2.4x	2.7x
Lease Term Years	17.3	17.0	17.3	18.0	15.5	14.1	17.2	16.1

Note: Exclusive of GE Seed Portfolio and nine additional properties that were acquired from GE Capital for \$5.7 million.

1. Annualized contractually specified cash base rent for the first full month after the investment divided by the purchase price for the property.

2. GAAP rent for the first twelve months after the investment divided by the purchase price for the property.

3. As a percentage of cash annualized base rent as of September 30, 2018.

4. The Company purchased four properties with no unit-level reporting per the lease; however, the Company was able to receive financials due to an existing relationship with the tenant.

5. Includes a \$5.7M mortgage loan that automatically converts to a 20 year master lease in 2019.

Supplemental Financial and Operating Information | As of September 30, 2018

# Net Investment Activity Disposition Summary



1. Net of transaction costs.

2. Gains/(losses) based on our aggregate allocated purchase price.

3. Excludes one property sold pursuant to an existing tenant purchase option.

4. Annualized contractually specified cash base rent at time of sale divided by gross sale price (excluding transaction costs) for the property.

5. Property count excludes dispositions in which only a portion of the owned parcel is sold.

6. Excludes the sale of one leasehold property.

Supplemental Financial and Operating Information | As of September 30, 2018

# Portfolio Summary Portfolio Highlights

	As of September 30, 201
Investment Properties (#) <sup>1</sup>	645
Square Footage (MM)	5.5
Tenants (#)	153
Concepts (#)	162
Industries (#)	15
States (#)	42
Weighted Average Remaining Lease Term (Years) <sup>3</sup>	14.3
Triple-Net Leases (% of Cash ABR)	92.4%
Master Leases (% of Cash ABR)	67.2%
Sale-Leaseback (% of Cash ABR) <sup>2</sup>	82.2%
Unit-Level Rent Coverage	2.8x
Unit-Level Financial Reporting (% of Cash ABR)	97.6%
Occupancy (%)	99.8%
Top 10 Tenants (% of Cash ABR)	35.0%
Average Investment Per Property (\$MM)	\$2.0
Average Transaction Size (\$MM) <sup>2</sup>	\$7.5
Total Cash ABR (\$MM)	\$99.8





1. Includes one land parcel and 11 properties that secured mortgage note receivables.

2. Exclusive of GE Seed Portfolio.

3. Includes a \$5.7M mortgage loan that automatically converts to a 20 year master lease in 2019.

# **Portfolio Summary** Tenant and Industry Diversification

#### **Top 10 Tenant Exposure**

### **Diversification by Industry**

Top 10 Tenants	Properties	% of Cash ABR <sup>1</sup>	Tenant Industry	Type of Business		sh ABR¹ \$'000s)	% of Cash ABR	# of Properties²	Building SqFt ('000s)	Rent Per SqFt <sup>3</sup>
CAPTAIND	77	5.3%	Quick Service	Service	\$	15,127	15.2%	194	523,594	\$ 29.28
			Car Washes	Service		11,274	11.3%	43	173,666	64.92
Art Van	5	4.4%	Early Childhood Education	Service		10,308	10.3%	44	509,349	20.24
			Convenience Stores	Service		9,180	9.2%	76	303,737	30.22
Mister	13	4.2%	Medical / Dental	Service		9,077	9.1%	75	405,082	22.41
Mister	10	11270	Casual Dining	Service		7,609	7.6%	56	326,846	23.71
A TO SHOW	15	3.8%	Automotive Service	Service		6,588	6.6%	52	368,055	18.17
	10	5.070	Family Dining	Service		3,893	3.9%	25	147,198	26.44
	5	3.6%	Other Services	Service		3,868	3.9%	22	203,268	19.03
	5	3.0%	Service Subtotal		\$	76,923	77.1%	587	2,960,794	\$ 26.14
Matvern	13	3.1%	Health and Fitness	Experience		7,987	8.0%	17	731,020	10.93
stan			Movie Theatres	Experience		4,213	4.2%	6	293,206	14.37
Restore is your store	26	2.9%	Entertainment	Experience		1,273	1.3%	3	93,532	13.61
	3	2.7%	Experience Subtotal		\$	13,472	13.5%	26	1,117,758	\$ 12.05
sports clubs			Home Furnishings	Retail		6,457	6.5%	9	466,777	13.83
<b>84</b> LUMBER	19	2.6%	Grocery	Retail		316	0.3%	2	50,416	6.27
Perkins	13	2.4%	Retail Subtotal		\$	6,773	6.8%	11	517,193	\$ 13.10
KISTARANT			Building Materials	Other		2,643	2.6%	19	896,956	2.95
Top 10 Tenants	189	35.0%			_					
Total	645	100.0%	Total		\$	99,812	100.0%	643	5,492,701	\$ 18.23

1. Represents annualized contractually specified cash base rent in effect on September 30, 2018 for all of our leases (including those accounted for as direct financing leases) commenced as of that date. Includes rental income from five sites under construction.

2. Excludes one vacant site and one land parcel.

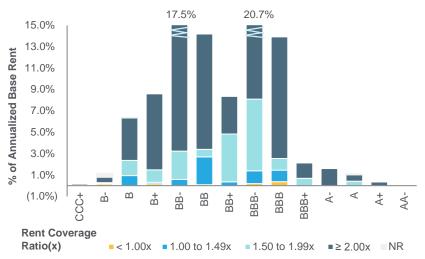
3. Calculation excludes properties with no annualized base rent.

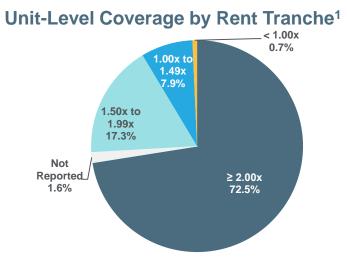
# Portfolio Summary Portfolio Health

### **Tenant Financial Reporting**

Tenant Financial Reporting Requirements	% of Cash ABR
Unit-Level Financial Information	97.4%
Corporate-Level Financial Reporting	98.8%
Both Unit-Level and Corporate-Level Financial Information	96.8%
No Financial Information	0.7%

### Unit-Level Coverage by Tenant Credit<sup>2</sup>





#### **Unit-Level Coverage by Lease Expiration**



ESSENTIAL = PROPERTIES

Note: 'NR' means not reported.

1. Certain tenants, whose leases do not require unit-level financial reporting, provide the Company with unit-level financial information. The data shown includes unit-level coverage for these leases.

2. The chart illustrates the portions of annualized base rent as of September 30, 2018 attributable to leases with tenants having specified implied credit ratings based on their Moody's RiskCalc scores. Moody's equates the EDF scores generated using RiskCalc with a corresponding credit rating.

Supplemental Financial and Operating Information | As of September 30, 2018

### Leasing Summary Leasing Expiration Schedule, Leasing Activity and Statistics

#### Annual Lease Expiration by Cash ABR

Year <sup>1</sup>	Cash ABR <sup>2</sup>	% of Cash ABR	# of Properties <sup>3</sup>	Wgt. Avg. Coverage⁴
2018	\$-	0.0%	0	-
2019	599	0.6%	10	2.7x
2020	801	0.8%	9	2.7x
2021	900	0.9%	13	3.4x
2022	901	0.9%	7	3.4x
2023	6,982	7.0%	80	3.3x
2024	2,157	2.2%	18	2.8x
2025	293	0.3%	5	4.2x
2026	1,806	1.8%	10	2.2x
2027	9,775	9.8%	54	2.5x
2028	2,875	2.9%	18	3.0x
2029	495	0.5%	4	5.2x
2030	2,297	2.3%	30	3.9x
2031	4,590	4.6%	24	3.6x
2032	11,697	11.7%	77	2.8x
2033	9,884	9.9%	45	2.3x
2034	2,773	2.8%	22	2.3x
2035	-	0.0%	0	0.0x
2036	2,009	2.0%	20	2.2x
2037	23,266	23.3%	105	3.0x
2038	14,095	14.1%	77	2.2x
2039	1,000	1.0%	11	2.9x
2040	617	0.6%	3	3.1x
Total	\$ 99,812	100.0%	642	2.8x

#### Leasing Activity – YTD 2018

**Leasing Statistics** 

ESSENTIAL **E** PROPERTIES

	Renev	wed Per	Re-Leased to Ne		Total
\$(000)s	Terms	of Lease	Without Vacancy	After Vacancy	Leasing
Prior Cash ABR	\$	896	975	-	\$ 1,872
New Cash ABR		862	997	-	1,859
Recovery Rate		96.2%	102.2%	-	99.3%
Number of Leases		9	3	-	12
Average Months Vacant		-	-	-	-
% of Total Cash ABR 5		-	-	-	1.9%

Vacant Properties at June 30, 2018	4
Expiration Activity	+ 2
Leasing Activity	- 2
Vacant Property Sales	3
Vacant Properties at September 30, 2018	1

1. Expiration year of contracts in place as of September 30, 2018 and excludes any tenant option renewal periods that have not been exercised.

2. Represents annualized contractually specified cash base rent in effect on September 30, 2018 for all of our leases (including those accounted for as direct financing leases) commenced as of that date. Includes rental income from five sites under construction.

3. Excludes one vacant property, one vacant land parcel and one site with an executed lease that has not commenced as of September 30, 2018.

4. Weighted by Cash ABR as of September 30, 2018.

5. New Cash ABR divided by Total Cash ABR as of September 30, 2018.

# Leasing Summary Same-Store Analysis

#### **Defined Terms**

#### Same-Store Portfolio:

All properties owned, excluding new sites under construction, for the entire same-store measurement period, which is June 30, 2017, through September 30, 2018. The same-store portfolio for Q3 2018 was comprised of **338 properties** and represented **45.5%** of our current portfolio as measured by contractual cash rent divided by our cash ABR at September 30, 2018.

#### **Contractual Cash Rent:**

The amount of cash rent our tenants are contractually obligated to pay per the inplace lease as of September 30, 2018; excludes percentage rent that is subject to sales breakpoints per the lease.

### Same-Store Portfolio Performance

Type of Business	ontractual Ca 3 2018	ash F	Rent (\$000s) Q3 2017	% Change
Experience	\$ 673	\$	669	0.6%
Retail	1,640		1,615	1.6%
Service	8,445		8,274	2.1%
Industrial	661		648	2.0%
Vacant	-		11	0.0%
Total Same-Store Rent	\$ 11,419	\$	11,218	1.8%
- Property Operating Expense	170		189	-9.9%
Total Same-Store NOI	\$ 11,249	\$	11,029	2.0%



Supplemental Financial and Operating Information | As of September 30, 2018

# Lease Escalations

### **Lease Escalation Frequency**

Lease Escalation Frequency	% of Cash ABR	Weighted Average Annual Escalation Rate <sup>1</sup>
Annually <sup>3</sup>	77.7%	1.7%
Every 2 years	0.9	1.0
Every 3 years	0.2	1.3
Every 4 years	0.8	0.8
Every 5 years	14.6	1.1
Other escalation frequencies	2.6	1.1
Flat	3.2	NA
Total / Weighted Average	100.0%	1.5%



ESSENTIAL **E** PROPERTIES

- Leases contributing 96.9% of cash ABR<sup>2</sup> provided for base rent escalation, generally ranging from 1.0% to 4.0% annually, with a weighted average annual escalation rate of 1.5%, which assumes 0% change in annual CPI.
- 10.2% of contractual rent escalations by cash ABR are CPI-based, while 86.7% are based on fixed percentage or scheduled increases
- 76.5% of cash ABR derived from flat leases is attributable to leases that provide for contingent rent based on a percentage of the tenant's gross sales at the leased property

1. Based on cash ABR as of September 30, 2018.

<sup>2.</sup> Represents the weighted average annual escalation rate of the entire portfolio as if all escalations occur annually. For leases in which rent escalates by the greater of a stated fixed percentage or CPI, we have assumed an escalation equal to the stated fixed percentage in the lease. As any future increase in CPI is unknowable at this time, we have not included an increase in the rent pursuant to these leases in the weighted average annual escalation rate presented.

<sup>3.</sup> Includes a \$5.7M mortgage loan that automatically converts to a 20 year master lease with 1.35% annual escalations in 2019.

### **Glossary** Supplemental Reporting Measures

#### FFO and AFFO

Our reported results are presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). We also disclose funds from operations ("FFO") and adjusted funds from operations ("AFFO"), both of which are non-GAAP financial measures. We believe these two non-GAAP financial measures are useful to investors because they are widely accepted industry measures used by analysts and investors to compare the operating performance of REITs.

FFO and AFFO do not represent cash generated from operating activities and are not necessarily indicative of cash available to fund cash requirements; accordingly, they should not be considered alternatives to net income as a performance measure or cash flows from operations as reported on our statement of cash flows as a liquidity measure and should be considered in addition to, and not in lieu of, GAAP financial measures.

We compute FFO in accordance with the definition adopted by the Board of Governors of the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT"). NAREIT defines FFO as GAAP net income or loss adjusted to exclude extraordinary items (as defined by GAAP), net gain or loss from sales of depreciable real estate assets, impairment writedowns associated with depreciable real estate assets and real estate related depreciation and amortization (excluding amortization of deferred financing costs and depreciation of non-real estate assets), including the pro rata share of such adjustments of unconsolidated subsidiaries. To derive AFFO, we modify the NAREIT computation of FFO to include other adjustments to GAAP net income related to non-cash revenues and expenses such as straight-line rental revenue, amortization of deferred financing costs, amortization of capitalized lease incentives and aboveand below-market lease related intangibles, capitalized interest expense and non-cash compensation. Such items may cause short-term fluctuations in net income but have no impact on operating cash flows or long-term operating performance. We use AFFO as one measure of our performance when we formulate corporate goals.

FFO is used by management, investors and analysts to facilitate meaningful comparisons of operating performance between periods and among our peers primarily because it excludes the effect of real estate depreciation and amortization and net gains on sales, which are based on historical costs and implicitly assume that the value of real estate diminishes predictably over time, rather than fluctuating based on existing market conditions. We believe that AFFO is an additional useful supplemental measure for investors to consider because it will help them to better assess our operating performance without the distortions created by other non-cash revenues or expenses. FFO and AFFO may not be comparable to similarly titled measures employed by other companies.

ESSENTIAL

### **Glossary** Supplemental Reporting Measures

We also present our earnings before interest, taxes and depreciation and amortization for real estate ("EBITDA"), EBITDA further adjusted to exclude gains (or losses) on sales of depreciable property and real estate impairment losses ("EBITDA*re*"), net debt, net operating income ("NOI") and cash NOI ("Cash NOI"), all of which are non-GAAP financial measures. We believe these measures are useful to investors in assessing our operating performance and borrowing levels.

#### EBITDA and EBITDAre

We calculate EBITDA as earnings (GAAP net income) before interest, income taxes, and depreciation and amortization. In 2017, NAREIT issued a white paper recommending that companies that report EBITDA also report EBITDA*re* in all financial reports for periods beginning after December 31, 2017. We compute EBITDA*re* in accordance with the definition adopted by NAREIT. NAREIT defines EBITDA*re* as EBITDA (as defined above) excluding gains (or losses) from the sales of depreciable property and real estate impairment losses. We present EBITDA and EBITDA*re* as they are measures commonly used in our industry and we believe that these measures are useful to investors and analysts because they provide important supplemental information concerning our operating performance exclusive of certain non-cash and other costs.

EBITDA and EBITDA*re* are not measurements of financial performance under GAAP, and our EBITDA and EBITDA*re* may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies. You should not consider our EBITDA and EBITDA*re* as alternatives to net income or cash flows from operating activities determined in accordance with GAAP.

#### Net Debt

Net debt represents our gross debt (defined as total debt plus deferred financing costs, net) less cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash deposits held for the benefit of lenders. We believe excluding cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash deposits held for the benefit of lenders from gross debt, both of which could be used to repay debt,

provides an estimate of the net contractual amount of borrowed capital to be repaid, which we believe is a beneficial disclosure to investors and analysts.

#### NOI and Cash NOI

NOI and Cash NOI are non-GAAP financial measures used by us to evaluate the operating performance of our real estate. NOI is equal to total revenues less property expenses. NOI excludes all other items of expense and income included in the financial statements in calculating net income or loss. Cash NOI further excludes non-cash items included in total revenues and property expenses, such as straight-line rental revenue and amortization of capitalized lease incentives and above- and below-market lease-related intangibles. We believe NOI and Cash NOI provide useful and relevant information because they reflect only those income and expense items that are incurred at the property level and present such items on an unlevered basis.

NOI and Cash NOI are not measurements of financial performance under GAAP, and our NOI and Cash NOI may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies. You should not consider our NOI and Cash NOI as alternatives to net income or cash flows from operating activities determined in accordance with GAAP.

#### Adjusted EBITDAre / Adjusted NOI / Adjusted Cash NOI

We adjust EBITDA*re*, NOI and Cash NOI based on an estimate calculated as if all acquisition and disposition activity that took place during the current quarter had been made on the first day of the quarter. We then annualize these estimates for the current quarter by multiplying them by four, which we believe provides a meaningful estimate of our current run rate for all properties owned as of the end of the current quarter. You should not unduly rely on these metrics as they are based on assumptions and estimates that may prove to be inaccurate. Our actual reported EBITDA*re*, NOI and Cash NOI for future periods may be significantly less than these estimates of current run rates for a variety of reasons.

ESSENTIAL = PROPERTIES

16

# **Glossary of Supplemental Reporting Measures** Other Terms

#### Cash ABR

Cash ABR means annualized contractually specified cash base rent in effect as of the end of the current quarter for all of our leases (including those accounted for as direct financing leases) commenced as of that date, as well as interest on our mortgage loans receivable.

#### **Rent Coverage Ratio**

Rent coverage ratio means the ratio of tenant-reported or, when unavailable, management's estimate based on tenant-reported financial information, annual EBITDA and cash rent attributable to the leased property (or properties, in the case of a master lease) to the annualized base rental obligation as of a specified date.

#### **GE Seed Portfolio**

GE seed portfolio means our acquisition of a portfolio of 262 net leased properties on June 16, 2016, consisting primarily of restaurants, that were being sold as part of the liquidation of General Electric Capital Corporation for an aggregate purchase price of \$279.8 million (including transaction costs).