

# **Supplemental Information**







Second Quarter 2024

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# **Consolidated Statements of Operations**

		Three Months E	Ended Jur	ne 30,	Six Months Ended June 30,				
(in thousands, except share and per share data)	2024			2023		2024		2023	
	(unaudited)		(unaudited)		(unaudited)		(unaudited)		
Revenues:									
Rental revenue <sup>1,2</sup>	\$	104,369	\$	81,819	\$	202,880	\$	159,991	
Interest on loans and direct financing lease receivables		4,858		4,534		9,598		8,981	
Other revenue, net		41		163		292		1,232	
Total revenues		109,268		86,516		212,770		170,204	
Expenses:									
General and administrative		8,710		7,585		18,068		16,169	
Property expenses <sup>2</sup>		1,155		1,144		2,148		1,987	
Depreciation and amortization		29,927		24,742		58,453		48,567	
Provision for impairment of real estate		2,812		802		6,564		1,479	
Change in provision for loan losses		1		8		3		(22)	
Total expenses		42,605		34,281		85,236		68,180	
Other operating income:									
Gain on dispositions of real estate, net		134		12,547		1,645		17,461	
Income from operations		66,797		64,782		129,179		119,485	
Other (expense)/income:									
Interest expense		(17,361)		(12,071)		(32,958)		(24,204)	
Interest income		847		448		1,340		1,086	
Other income		1,548				1,548	_		
Income before income tax expense		51,831		53,159		99,109		96,367	
Income tax expense		155		159		311		311	
Net income		51,676		53,000		98,798		96,056	
Net income attributable to non-controlling interests		(159)		(198)		(307)		(358)	
Net income attributable to stockholders	\$	51,517	\$	52,802	\$	98,491	\$	95,698	
Basic weighted-average shares outstanding		175,391,270		150,492,454		171,304,986		147,466,087	
Basic net income per share	\$	0.29	\$	0.35	\$	0.57	\$	0.65	
Diluted weighted-average shares outstanding		177,583,989		151,522,350		173,219,295		148,776,458	
Diluted net income per share	\$	0.29	\$	0.35	\$	0.57	\$	0.64	

<sup>1.</sup> Includes contingent rent (based on a percentage of the tenant's gross sales at the leased property) of \$96, \$144, \$334 and \$320 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

<sup>2.</sup> Includes reimbursable income or reimbursable expenses from the Company's tenants of \$613, \$750, \$1,161 and \$1,341 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

# Funds from Operations (FFO) and Adjusted Funds from Operations (AFFO)

	Three Months	ne 30,	Six Months Ended June 30,				
(unaudited, in thousands except per share amounts)	 2024		2023		2024		2023
Net income	\$ 51,676	\$	53,000	\$	98,798	\$	96,056
Depreciation and amortization of real estate	29,887		24,717		58,372		48,515
Provision for impairment of real estate	2,812		802		6,564		1,479
Gain on dispositions of real estate, net	(134)		(12,547)		(1,645)		(17,461)
Funds from Operations	 84,241		65,972		162,089		128,589
Non-core expense (income) <sup>1</sup>	_		172		_		(704)
Core Funds from Operations	 84,241		66,144		162,089		127,885
Adjustments:							
Straight-line rental revenue, net	(10,180)		(6,710)		(20,159)		(13,548)
Non-cash interest	934		615		1,884		1,434
Non-cash compensation expense	2,642		2,157		5,587		4,878
Other amortization expense	257		254		475		535
Other non-cash charges	568		2		561		(33)
Capitalized interest expense	(1,345)		(582)		(2,203)		(1,015)
Adjusted Funds from Operations	\$ 77,117	\$	61,880	\$	148,234	\$	120,136
Net income per share <sup>2</sup> :							
Basic	\$ 0.29	\$	0.35	\$	0.57	\$	0.65
Diluted	\$ 0.29	\$	0.35	\$	0.57	\$	0.64
FFO per share <sup>2</sup> :							
Basic	\$ 0.48	\$	0.44	\$	0.94	\$	0.87
Diluted	\$ 0.47	\$	0.43	\$	0.93	\$	0.86
Core FFO per share <sup>2</sup> :							
Basic	\$ 0.48	\$	0.44	\$	0.94	\$	0.86
Diluted	\$ 0.47	\$	0.44	\$	0.93	\$	0.86
AFFO per share <sup>2</sup> :							
Basic	\$ 0.44	\$	0.41	\$	0.86	\$	0.81
Diluted	\$ 0.43	\$	0.41	\$	0.85	\$	0.81

<sup>1.</sup> During the three and six months ended June 30, 2023, includes \$0.2 million of severance expense and accelerated non-cash compensation expense; during the six months ended June 30, 2023, includes \$0.9 million of insurance recovery income related to two properties.

<sup>2.</sup> Calculations exclude \$118, \$102, \$234 and \$203 from the numerator for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, related to dividends paid on unvested restricted stock awards and restricted stock units.

# **Consolidated Balance Sheets**

(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)	Jı	une 30, 2024	De	cember 31, 2023
ASSETS		(unaudited)		(audited)
Investments:				
Real estate investments, at cost:				
Land and improvements	\$	1,730,117	\$	1,542,302
Building and improvements		3,162,052		2,938,012
Lease incentive		17,918		17,890
Construction in progress		169,844		96,524
Intangible lease assets		87,734		89,209
Total real estate investments, at cost		5,167,665		4,683,937
Less: accumulated depreciation and amortization		(421,486)		(367,133)
Total real estate investments, net		4,746,179		4,316,804
Loans and direct financing lease receivables, net		294,982		223,854
Real estate investments held for sale, net		8,677		7,455
Net investments		5,049,838		4,548,113
Cash and cash equivalents		23,557		39,807
Restricted cash		935		9,156
Straight-line rent receivable, net		127,210		107,545
Derivative assets		36,049		30,980
Rent receivables, prepaid expenses and other assets, net	\$	29,608		32,660
Total assets	<u> </u>	5,267,197	\$	4,768,261
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY				
Unsecured term loans, net of deferred financing costs	\$	1,273,958	\$	1,272,772
Senior unsecured notes, net		396,125		395,846
Revolving credit facility		245,000		_
Intangible lease liabilities, net		10,762		11,206
Dividend payable		51,124		47,182
Derivative liabilities		7,018		23,005
Accrued liabilities and other payables		30,939		31,248
Total liabilities		2,014,926		1,781,259
Commitments and contingencies		_		_
Stockholders' equity:				
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; 150,000,000 authorized; none issued and outstanding as of 6/30/24 and 12/31/23		_		_
Common stock, \$0.01 par value; 500,000,000 authorized; 175,330,314 and 164,635,150 issued and outstanding as of 6/30/24 and 12/31/23, respectively		1,753		1,646
Additional paid-in capital		3,328,082		3,078,459
Distributions in excess of cumulative earnings		(111,373)		(105,545)
Accumulated other comprehensive income		25,336		4,019
Total stockholders' equity		3,243,798		2,978,579
Non-controlling interests		8,473		8,423
Total equity		3,252,271		2,987,002
		5.267.197		4,768,261

# GAAP Reconciliations to EBITDAre, GAAP NOI, Cash NOI and Estimated Run Rate Metrics

(unaudited, in thousands)	Three Months En June 30, 2024	
Net income	\$ 51	1,676
Depreciation and amortization	29	9,927
Interest expense	17	7,361
Interest income		(847)
Income tax expense		155
EBITDA	98	3,272
Provision for impairment of real estate	2	2,812
Gain on dispositions of real estate, net		(134)
EBITDA <i>re</i>	100	0,950
Adjustment for current quarter re-leasing, acquisition and disposition activity <sup>1</sup>	5	5,446
Adjustment to exclude other non-core and non-recurring activity <sup>2</sup>	(2	2,196)
Adjustment to exclude termination/prepayment fees and certain percentage rent <sup>3</sup>		(19)
Adjusted EBITDAre - Current Estimated Run Rate	104	1,181
General and administrative	8	3,822
Adjusted net operating income ("NOI")	113	3,003
Straight-line rental revenue, net <sup>1</sup>	(10	),697)
Other amortization expense		257
Adjusted Cash NOI	\$ 102	2,563
Annualized EBITDAre	\$ 403	3,800
Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre	\$ 416	5,724
Annualized Adjusted NOI	\$ 452	2,012
Annualized Adjusted Cash NOI	\$ 410	),252

<sup>1.</sup> Adjustment made to reflect EBITDAre, NOI and Cash NOI as if all re-leasing activity, investments in and dispositions of real estate and loan repayments completed during the three months ended June 30, 2024 had occurred on April 1, 2024.

<sup>2.</sup> Adjustment is made to i) exclude non-core adjustments made in computing Core FFO, ii) exclude changes in our provision for credit losses and iii) eliminate the impact of seasonal fluctuation in certain non-cash compensation expense recorded in the period.

<sup>3.</sup> Adjustment excludes lease termination or loan prepayment fees and contingent rent (based on a percentage of the tenant's gross sales at the leased property) where payment is subject to exceeding a sales threshold specified in the lease, if any.

## Market Capitalization, Debt Summary and Leverage Metrics

(dollars in thousands, except share and per share amounts)	J	une 30, 2024	Rate	Wtd. Avg. Maturity
Unsecured debt:				
February 2027 term loan <sup>1</sup>	\$	430,000	2.4%	2.6 years
January 2028 term loan <sup>1</sup>		400,000	4.6%	3.6 years
February 2029 term loan <sup>1,2</sup>		450,000	5.4%	4.7 years
Senior unsecured notes due July 2031		400,000	3.1%	7.0 years
Revolving credit facility <sup>3</sup>		245,000	6.2%	1.6 years
Total unsecured debt		1,925,000	4.2%	4.1 years
Gross debt		1,925,000		
Less: cash & cash equivalents		(23,557)		
Less: restricted cash available for future investment		(935)		
Net debt		1,900,508		
Equity:				
Preferred stock		_		
Common stock and OP units (175,884,161 shares @ \$27.71/share as of 6/30/24) <sup>4</sup>		4,873,750		
Total equity		4,873,750		
Total enterprise value ("TEV")	\$	6,774,258		
Pro forma adjustments to Net Debt and TEV:5				
Net debt	\$	1,900,508		
Less: Unsettled forward equity (12,876,300 shares @ \$24.75/share as of 6/30/24)		(318,660)		
Pro forma net debt		1,581,848		
Total equity		4,873,750		
Common stock — unsettled forward equity (12,876,300 shares @ \$27.71/share as of 6/30/24)		356,802		
Pro forma TEV	\$	6,812,400		
Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets		33.8%		
Net Debt / TEV		28.1%		
Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre		4.6x		
Tot Dost, / Alliadized Adjusted EDI Di lio		110%		
Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets		32.0%		
Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV		23.2%		
Pro Forma Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre		3.8x		

<sup>1.</sup> Rates presented for our term loans are fixed at the stated rates after giving effect to our interest rate swaps, applicable margin of 85bps (for 2027 and 2028 Term Loans) or 95bps (for 2029 Term Loan) and SOFR premium of 10bps.

<sup>2.</sup> Weighted average maturity calculation is made after giving effect to extension options exercisable at our election.

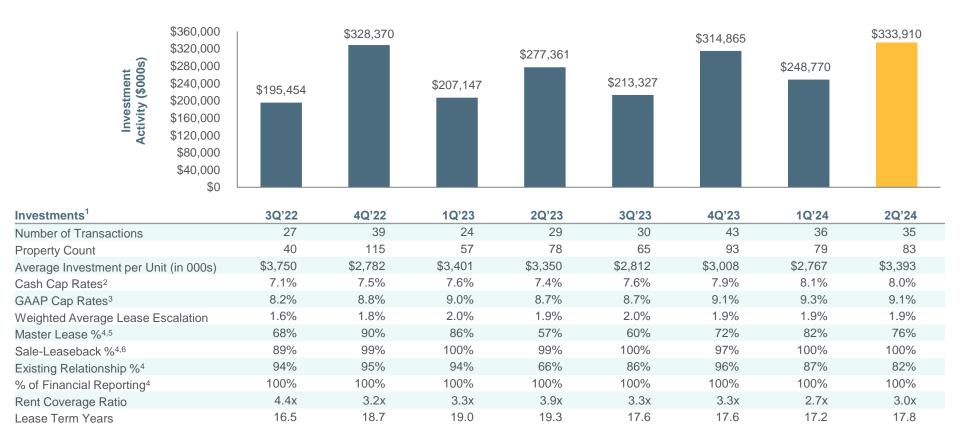
<sup>3.</sup> Our revolving credit facility provides a maximum aggregate initial original principal amount of up to \$600 million. Borrowings bear interest at Term SOFR plus applicable margin of 77.5bps and SOFR premium of 10bps.

<sup>4.</sup> Common stock and OP units as of June 30, 2024, based on 175,330,314 common shares outstanding and 553,847 OP units held by non-controlling interests.

<sup>5.</sup> Pro forma adjustments have been made to reflect the unsettled portion of shares sold on a forward basis through our March 2024 follow-on offering and through our ATM Program as if they had been physically settled on June 30, 2024.

## **Net Investment Activity**

### **Investment Summary**



<sup>1.</sup> Includes investments in mortgage loans receivable.

<sup>2.</sup> Cash ABR for the first full month after the investment divided by the gross investment in the property plus transaction costs.

<sup>3.</sup> GAAP rent and interest income for the first twelve months after the investment divided by the gross investment in the property plus transaction costs.

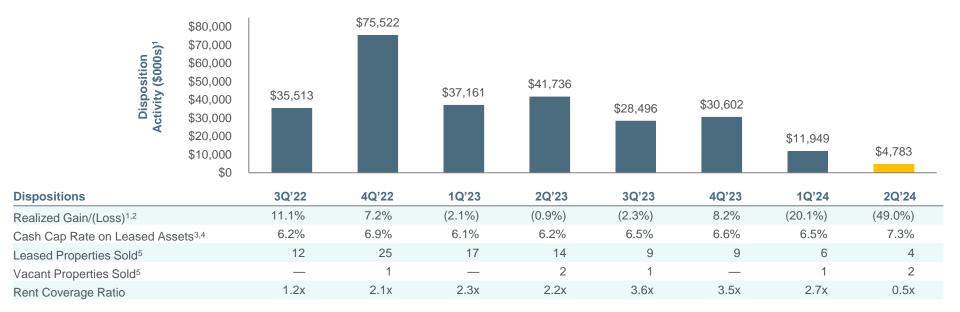
<sup>4.</sup> As a percentage of cash ABR for the quarter.

<sup>5.</sup> Includes investments in mortgage loans receivable collateralized by more than one property.

<sup>6.</sup> Includes investments in mortgage loans receivable made in support of sale-leaseback transactions.

## **Net Investment Activity**

### **Disposition Summary**



<sup>1.</sup> Includes the impact of transaction costs.

<sup>2.</sup> Gains/(losses) based on our initial purchase price.

<sup>3.</sup> Cash ABR at time of sale divided by gross sale price (excluding transaction costs) for the property.

<sup>4.</sup> Excludes properties sold pursuant to an existing tenant purchase option or properties purchased by the tenant.

<sup>5.</sup> Property count excludes dispositions of undeveloped land parcels or dispositions where only a portion of the owned parcel is sold.

# **Portfolio Summary**

# Portfolio Highlights

As	of .	June	30,	2024
----	------	------	-----	------

Investment Properties (#)¹	2,009
Square Footage (mm)	20.1
Tenants (#)	395
Concepts (#)	568
Industries (#)	16
States (#)	49
Weighted Average Remaining Lease Term (Years)	14.1
Triple-Net Leases (% of Cash ABR)	96.4%
Master Leases (% of Cash ABR)	70.2%
Sale-Leaseback (% of Cash ABR) <sup>2,3</sup>	91.2%
Unit-Level Rent Coverage	3.7x
Unit-Level Financial Reporting (% of Cash ABR)	98.9%
Leased (%)	99.8%
Top 10 Tenants (% of Cash ABR)	18.6%
Average Investment Per Property (\$mm)	\$2.7
Total Cash ABR (\$mm)	\$412.2





<sup>1.</sup> Includes 147 properties that secure mortgage loans receivable.

<sup>2.</sup> Exclusive of our Initial Portfolio.

<sup>3.</sup> Includes investments in mortgage loans receivable made in support of sale-leaseback transactions.

# **Portfolio Summary**

# Tenant and Industry Diversification

### **Top 10 Tenants**

•		
Top 10 Tenants¹	Properties <sup>2</sup>	% of Cash ABR
C Equipment Share	61	4.7%
Chicken N Pickle.	8	2.0%
Bright Path Port of the Bury Boes family	32	1.7%
TIDAL WAVE	16	1.6%
POPS MART	25	1.5%
festival	7	1.5%
Red Robin	28	1.5%
Couche-Tord.	40	1.4%
FIVE STAR	10	1.4%
CAPTAIND	76	1.4%
Top 10 Tenants	303	18.7%
Total	2,004	100.0%

### **Diversification by Industry**

	Type of	C	ash ABR	% of Cash	# of	Building	Rent Per
Tenant Industry	Business		(\$'000s)	ABR	Properties <sup>2</sup>	SqFt <sup>3</sup>	SqFt <sup>3</sup>
Car Washes	Service	\$	63,430	15.4%	200	1,000,248	\$ 64.06
Early Childhood Education	Service		49,701	12.1%	213	2,226,911	22.32
Medical / Dental	Service		43,207	10.5%	215	1,664,450	25.96
Quick Service	Service		42,146	10.2%	437	1,159,771	36.71
Automotive Service	Service		33,023	8.0%	246	1,678,172	19.68
Casual Dining	Service		28,765	7.0%	127	874,540	32.89
Equipment Rental and Sales	Service		24,133	5.9%	88	1,678,761	14.38
Convenience Stores	Service		23,636	5.7%	159	608,208	39.86
Other Services	Service		9,994	2.4%	50	651,588	15.34
Family Dining	Service		6,608	1.6%	34	235,835	28.02
Pet Care Services	Service		6,519	1.5%	39	305,034	22.37
Service Subtotal		\$	331,162	80.3%	1,808	12,083,518	\$ 27.52
Entertainment	Experience		30,378	7.4%	54	1,781,247	17.05
Health and Fitness	Experience		18,623	4.5%	42	1,475,273	13.06
Movie Theatres	Experience		4,404	1.1%	6	293,206	15.02
Experience Subtotal		\$	53,405	13.0%	102	3,549,726	\$ 15.26
Grocery	Retail		12,907	3.1%	34	1,582,830	8.15
Home Furnishings	Retail		1,530	0.4%	3	176,809	8.65
Retail Subtotal		\$	14,437	3.5%	37	1,759,639	\$ 8.20
Other Industrial	Industrial		9,238	2.3%	34	1,417,973	6.51
Building Materials	Industrial		3,910	0.9%	23	1,257,017	3.11
Industrial Subtotal		\$	13,148	3.2%	57	2,674,990	\$ 4.92
Total		\$	412,152	100.0%	2,004	20,067,873	\$ 20.64

<sup>1.</sup> Represents tenant, guarantor or parent company.

<sup>2.</sup> Property count includes 147 properties that secure mortgage loans receivable and excludes five vacant properties.

<sup>3.</sup> Calculation excludes five vacant properties, properties with no annualized base rent and properties under construction.

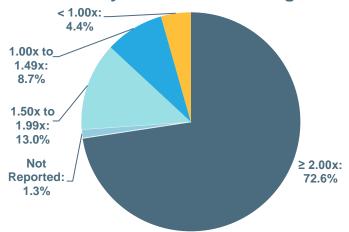
## **Portfolio Summary**

#### Portfolio Health

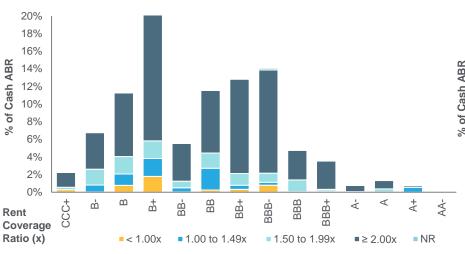
### **Tenant Financial Reporting Requirements**

Reporting Requirements	% of Cash ABR
Unit-Level Financial Information	98.9%
Corporate-Level Financial Reporting	98.9%
Both Unit-Level and Corporate-Level Financial Information	98.4%
No Financial Information	0.6%

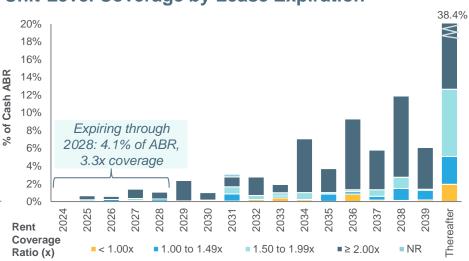
### % of Cash ABR by Unit-Level Coverage Tranche<sup>1</sup>



### Unit-Level Coverage by Tenant Credit<sup>2</sup>



### **Unit-Level Coverage by Lease Expiration**



Note: 'NR' means not reported

<sup>1.</sup> Certain tenants, whose leases do not require unit-level financial reporting, provide the Company with unit-level financial information. The data shown includes unit-level coverage for these leases.

<sup>2.</sup> The chart illustrates the portions of annualized base rent as of June 30, 2024 attributable to leases with tenants having specified implied credit ratings based on their Moody's RiskCalc scores. Moody's equates the EDF scores generated using RiskCalc with a corresponding credit rating.

## **Leasing Summary**

## Leasing Expiration Schedule, Leasing Activity and Statistics

### **Annual Lease Expiration by Cash ABR**

		•		
	Cash ABR	% of	# of	Wgt. Avg.
Year <sup>1</sup>	(\$'000)s	Cash ABR	Properties <sup>2</sup>	Coverage <sup>3</sup>
2024	913	0.2%	12	2.1x
2025	2,806	0.7%	16	3.2x
2026	2,987	0.7%	18	3.4x
2027	5,901	1.4%	47	3.7x
2028	4,371	1.1%	16	2.9x
2029	9,988	2.4%	116	4.8x
2030	4,155	1.0%	45	4.3x
2031	12,680	3.1%	70	3.0x
2032	11,875	2.9%	44	4.1x
2033	8,293	2.0%	31	2.6x
2034	29,655	7.2%	210	6.9x
2035	15,322	3.7%	99	4.0x
2036	38,775	9.4%	161	4.7x
2037	24,174	5.9%	129	4.3x
2038	49,124	11.9%	194	3.6x
2039	25,083	6.1%	112	2.9x
2040	26,046	6.3%	118	2.6x
2041	21,749	5.3%	102	2.5x
2042	31,762	7.7%	150	3.1x
2043	49,118	11.9%	185	2.9x
Thereafter	37,375	9.1%	129	3.2x
Total	\$ 412,152	100.0%	2,004	3.7x

### **Leasing Activity – Trailing 12 Months**

	Lease		Terminated Leases Re-Leased				Total	
\$(000)s	Renewals		Without Vacancy		After Vacancy		Leasing	
Prior Cash ABR	\$	4,348	\$	1,876	\$	847	\$	7,071
New Cash ABR <sup>4</sup>		4,492		1,743		564		6,799
Recovery Rate		103.3%		92.9%		66.6%		96.1%
Number of Leases		41		18		6		65
Average Months Vacant		_		_		7.9		_
% of Total Cash ABR <sup>5</sup>		1.2%		0.5%		0.2%		1.9%

### **Leasing Statistics**

Vacant Properties at March 31, 2024	1	
Expiration Activity	_	
Properties Subject to Lease Termination	6	
Vacant Property Sales	(2)	
Properties Leased		
Vacant Properties at June 30, 2024		

<sup>1.</sup> Expiration year of contracts in place as of June 30, 2024, excluding any tenant option renewal periods that have not been exercised.

<sup>2.</sup> Property count includes 147 properties that secure mortgage loans receivable but excludes five vacant properties.

<sup>3.</sup> Weighted by cash ABR as of June 30, 2024.

<sup>4.</sup> New cash ABR reflects full lease rental rate without giving effect to free rent or discounted rent periods.

<sup>5.</sup> New cash ABR divided by total cash ABR as of June 30, 2024.

# **Leasing Summary**

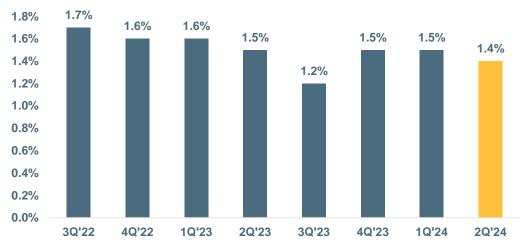
### Same-Store Analysis

#### Same-Store Portfolio Performance<sup>1</sup>

Type of Business	Contractual ( 2Q'23	Cash R	ent (\$000s)² 2Q'24	% Change	
Service	\$ 59,082	\$	59,897	1.4%	
Experience	9,041		9,149	1.2%	
Retail	2,812		2,833	0.8%	
Industrial	2,650		2,699	1.9%	
Total Same-Store Rent	\$ 73,585	\$	74,578	1.4%	



### Trailing 8 Qtr. Avg. Same-Store Rent Growth<sup>1</sup>





<sup>1.</sup> All properties owned, excluding new sites under construction, for the entire same-store measurement period, which is April 1, 2023 through June 30, 2024. The same-store portfolio for 2Q'24 is comprised of 1,588 properties and represents 72% of our total portfolio as measured by contractual cash rent and interest divided by our cash ABR at June 30, 2024.

<sup>2.</sup> The amount of cash rent and interest our tenants are contractually obligated to pay per the in-place lease or mortgage as of June 30, 2024; excludes (i) percentage rent that is subject to sales breakpoints per the lease and (ii) redevelopment properties in a free rent period.

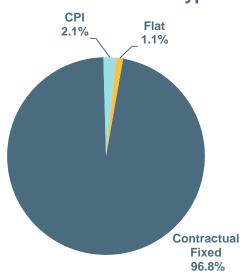
# **Leasing Summary**

### **Lease Escalations**

### **Lease Escalation Frequency**

		Weighted Average
Lease Escalation Frequency	% of Cash ABR	Annual Escalation Rate <sup>1,2</sup>
Annually	82.2%	1.7%
Every 2 years	1.0%	1.5%
Every 3 years	0.1%	0.0%
Every 4 years	0.1%	1.0%
Every 5 years	13.3%	1.8%
Other escalation frequencies	2.2%	1.1%
Flat	1.1%	0.0%
Total / Weighted Average	100.0%	1.7%

### **Lease Escalation Type**









- 1. Based on cash ABR as of June 30, 2024.
- 2. Represents the weighted average annual escalation rate of the entire portfolio as if all escalations occur annually. For leases in which rent escalates by the greater of a stated fixed percentage or CPI, we have assumed an escalation equal to the stated fixed percentage in the lease. As any future increase in CPI is unknowable at this time, we have not included an increase in the rent pursuant to these leases in the weighted average annual escalation rate presented.

## **Glossary**

### Supplemental Reporting Measures

#### FFO, Core FFO and AFFO

Our reported results are presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). We also disclose funds from operations ("FFO"), core funds from operations ("Core FFO") and adjusted funds from operations ("AFFO"), each of which is a non-GAAP financial measures. We believe these non-GAAP financial measures are industry measures used by analysts and investors to compare the operating performance of REITs.

We compute FFO in accordance with the definition adopted by the Board of Governors of the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT"). NAREIT defines FFO as GAAP net income or loss adjusted to exclude extraordinary items (as defined by GAAP), net gain or loss from sales of depreciable real estate assets, impairment write-downs associated with depreciable real estate assets and real estate-related depreciation and amortization (excluding amortization of deferred financing costs and depreciation of non-real estate assets), including the pro rata share of such adjustments of unconsolidated subsidiaries. FFO is used by management, and may be useful to investors and analysts, to facilitate meaningful comparisons of operating performance between periods and among our peers primarily because it excludes the effect of real estate depreciation and amortization and net gains and losses on sales (which are dependent on historical costs and implicitly assume that the value of real estate diminishes predictably over time, rather than fluctuating based on existing market conditions).

We compute Core FFO by adjusting FFO, as defined by NAREIT, to exclude certain GAAP income and expense amounts that we believe are infrequent and unusual in nature and/or not related to our core real estate operations. Exclusion of these items from similar FFO-type metrics is common within the equity REIT industry, and management believes that presentation of Core FFO provides investors with a metric to assist in their

evaluation of our operating performance across multiple periods and in comparison to the operating performance of our peers, because it removes the effect of unusual items that are not expected to impact our operating performance on an ongoing basis. Core FFO is used by management in evaluating the performance of our core business operations. Items included in calculating FFO that may be excluded in calculating Core FFO include items like certain transaction related gains, losses, income or expenses or other non-core amounts as they occur.

To derive AFFO, we modify the NAREIT computation of FFO to include other adjustments to GAAP net income related to certain items that we believe are not indicative of our operating performance, including straight-line rental revenue, non-cash interest expense, non-cash compensation expense, other amortization expense, other non-cash charges and capitalized interest expense. Such items may cause short-term fluctuations in net income but have no impact on operating cash flows or long-term operating performance. We believe that AFFO is an additional useful supplemental measure for investors to consider to assess our operating performance without the distortions created by non-cash and certain other revenues and expenses.

FFO, Core FFO and AFFO do not include all items of revenue and expense included in net income, they do not represent cash generated from operating activities, and they are not necessarily indicative of cash available to fund cash requirements; accordingly, they should not be considered alternatives to net income as a performance measure or cash flows from operations as a liquidity measure and should be considered in addition to, and not in lieu of, GAAP financial measures. Additionally, our computation of FFO, Core FFO and AFFO may differ from the methodology for calculating these metrics used by other equity REITs and, therefore, may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other equity REITs.

## **Glossary**

### Supplemental Reporting Measures

We also present our earnings before interest, taxes and depreciation and amortization for real estate ("EBITDA"), EBITDA further adjusted to exclude gains (or losses) on sales of depreciable property and real estate impairment losses ("EBITDA*re*"), net debt, net operating income ("NOI") and cash NOI ("Cash NOI"), all of which are non-GAAP financial measures. We believe these non-GAAP financial measures are accepted industry measures used by analysts and investors to compare the operating performance of REITs.

#### **EBITDA** and **EBITDA**re

We compute EBITDA as earnings before interest, income taxes and depreciation and amortization. In 2017, NAREIT issued a white paper recommending that companies that report EBITDA also report EBITDAre. We compute EBITDAre in accordance with the definition adopted by NAREIT. NAREIT defines EBITDAre as EBITDA (as defined above) excluding gains (or losses) from the sales of depreciable property and real estate impairment losses. We present EBITDA and EBITDAre as they are measures commonly used in our industry and we believe that these measures are useful to investors and analysts because they provide important supplemental information concerning our operating performance, exclusive of certain non-cash and other costs. We use EBITDA and EBITDAre as measures of our operating performance and not as measures of liquidity.

EBITDA and EBITDAre do not include all items of revenue and expense included in net income, they do not represent cash generated from operating activities and they are not necessarily indicative of cash available to fund cash requirements; accordingly, the should not be considered alternatives to net income as a performance measure or cash flows from operations as a liquidity measure and should be considered in addition to, and not in lieu of, GAAP financial measures. Additionally, our computation of EBITDA and EBITDAre may differ from the methodology for calculating these metrics used by other equity REITs and, therefore,

may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other equity REITs.

#### **Net Debt**

We calculate our net debt as our gross debt (defined as total debt plus net deferred financing costs on our secured borrowings) less cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash available for future investment.

We believe excluding cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash available for future investment, all of which could be used to repay debt, provides an estimate of the net contractual amount of borrowed capital to be repaid, which we believe is a beneficial disclosure to investors and analysts.

#### **NOI and Cash NOI**

We compute NOI as total revenues less property expenses. NOI excludes all other items of expense and income included in the financial statements in calculating net income or loss. Cash NOI further excludes non-cash items included in total revenues and property expenses, such as straight-line rental revenue and other amortization and non-cash charges. We believe NOI and Cash NOI provide useful and relevant information because they reflect only those income and expense items that are incurred at the property level and present such items on an unlevered basis.

NOI and Cash NOI are not measurements of financial performance under GAAP. You should not consider our NOI and Cash NOI as alternatives to net income or cash flows from operating activities determined in accordance with GAAP. Additionally, our computation of NOI and Cash NOI may differ from the methodology for calculating these metrics used by other equity REITs and, therefore, may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other equity REITs.

## **Glossary**

### Supplemental Reporting Measures

#### Adjusted EBITDAre / Adjusted NOI / Adjusted Cash NOI

We further adjust EBITDA*re*, NOI and Cash NOI i) based on an estimate calculated as if all re-leasing, investment and disposition activity that took place during the quarter had been made on the first day of the quarter, ii) to exclude certain GAAP income and expense amounts that we believe are infrequent and unusual in nature and iii) to eliminate the impact of lease termination or loan prepayment fees and contingent rental revenue from our tenants which is subject to sales thresholds specified in the lease. We then annualize these estimates for the current quarter by multiplying them by four, which we believe provides a meaningful estimate of our current run rate for all investments as of the end of the current quarter. You should not unduly rely on these measures, as they are based on assumptions and estimates that may prove to be inaccurate. Our actual reported EBITDA*re*, NOI and Cash NOI for future periods may be significantly less than these estimates of current run rates.

#### **Cash ABR**

Cash ABR means annualized contractually specified cash base rent in effect as of the end of the current quarter for all of our leases (including those accounted for as direct financing leases) commenced as of that date and annualized cash interest on our mortgage loans receivable as of that date.

#### **Rent Coverage Ratio**

Rent coverage ratio means the ratio of tenant-reported or, when unavailable, management's estimate based on tenant-reported financial information, annual EBITDA and cash rent attributable to the leased property (or properties, in the case of a master lease) to the annualized base rental obligation as of a specified date.

#### **Initial Portfolio**

Initial Portfolio means our acquisition of a portfolio of 262 net leased properties on June 16, 2016, consisting primarily of restaurants, that were being sold as part of the liquidation of General Electric Capital Corporation for an aggregate purchase price of \$279.8 million (including transaction costs).

#### **GAAP Cap Rate**

GAAP Cap Rate means annualized rental income computed in accordance with GAAP for the first full month after investment divided by the purchase price, as applicable, for the property.

#### **Cash Cap Rate**

Cash Cap Rate means annualized contractually specified cash base rent for the first full month after investment or disposition divided by the purchase or sale price, as applicable, for the property.

