

# **Supplemental Operating & Financial Data**

Second Quarter Ended June 30, 2021

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# **Financial Summary** Consolidated Statements of Operations

		Three Months	Ended J	lune 30,	Six Months Ended June 30,				
(in thousands, except share and per share data)	2021			2020	2021	2020			
		(unaudited)		(unaudited)	(unaudited)		(unaudited)		
Revenues:									
Rental revenue <sup>1,2,3</sup>	\$	53,150	\$	36,465	\$ 98,582	\$	76,007		
Interest on loans and direct financing lease receivables		3,879		2,037	6,984		3,976		
Other revenue, net		37		1	52		8		
Total revenues		57,066		38,503	 105,618		79,991		
Expenses:									
General and administrative <sup>4</sup>		6,470		6,253	12,901		13,789		
Property expenses⁵		1,174		572	2,588		945		
Depreciation and amortization		17,184		13,464	32,830		26,476		
Provision for impairment of real estate		398		1,486	6,120		1,859		
Change in provision for loan losses		(166)		48	 (128)		516		
Total expenses		25,060		21,823	54,311		43,585		
Other operating income:									
Gain on dispositions of real estate, net		3,710		1,093	 7,498		2,968		
Income from operations		35,716		17,773	58,805		39,374		
Other (expense)/income:									
Loss on repayment and repurchase of secured borrowings <sup>6</sup>		(4,461)		—	(4,461)		(924		
Interest expense		(7,811)		(7,403)	(15,489)		(14,236		
Interest income		17		144	 37		375		
Income before income tax expense		23,461		10,514	38,892		24,589		
Income tax expense		61		70	 117		101		
Net income		23,400		10,444	38,775		24,488		
Net income attributable to non-controlling interests		(116)		(63)	 (196)		(147		
Net income attributable to stockholders and members	\$	23,284	\$	10,381	\$ 38,579	\$	24,341		
Basic weighted-average shares outstanding		116,318,386		91,604,397	111,678,562		90,963,400		
Basic net income per share	\$	0.20	\$	0.11	\$ 0.34	\$	0.27		
Diluted weighted-average shares outstanding		117,513,344		92,483,898	112,770,501		91,908,098		
Diluted net income per share	\$	0.20	\$	0.11	\$ 0.34	\$	0.26		

1. Includes contingent rent (based on a percentage of the tenant's gross sales at the leased property) of \$62, \$56,,\$231 and \$257 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

2. Includes reimbursable income from the Company's tenants of \$399, \$347, \$852 and \$511 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

3. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, includes the recognition of \$2,061 and \$1,044 of cash and straight-line rent receivables, respectively, for previously unaccrued amounts from tenants that were moved from non-accrual to accrual accounting.

4. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2020, includes non-recurring expenses of \$441 and \$1,093, respectively, for costs and charges incurred in connection with the termination of one of our executive officers and \$119 of non-recurring recruiting costs.

5. Includes reimbursable expenses from the Company's tenants \$398, \$346, \$850, and \$511 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

6. Includes a make-whole payment of \$2,543 and the write-off of \$1,873 of deferred financing costs during the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 and the write-off of \$924 of deferred financing costs during the six months ended June 30, 2020.



# **Financial Summary** Funds from Operations (FFO) and Adjusted Funds from Operations (AFFO)

		Three months	ended J	lune 30,		Six months ended June 30,				
(unaudited, in thousands except per share amounts)	2021			2020		2021		2020		
Net income	\$	23,400	\$	10,444	\$	38,775	\$	24,488		
Depreciation and amortization of real estate		17,158		13,439		32,779		26,427		
Provision for impairment of real estate		398		1,486		6,120		1,859		
Gain on dispositions of real estate, net		(3,710)		(1,093)		(7,498)		(2,968		
Funds from Operations		37,246		24,276		70,176		49,806		
Other non-recurring expenses <sup>1,2</sup>		4,461		560		4,461		2,136		
Core Funds from Operations		41,707		24,837		74,637		51,942		
Adjustments:										
Straight-line rental revenue, net		(5,220)		(2,170)		(8,864)		(5,361		
Non-cash interest expense		417		237		896		771		
Non-cash compensation expense		1,856		1,399		3,451		2,690		
Other amortization expense		1,315		919		2,420		1,353		
Other non-cash charges		(168)		48		(132)		516		
Capitalized interest expense		(15)		(65)		(35)		(160		
Transaction costs		_		42		_		109		
Adjusted Funds from Operations	\$	39,892	\$	25,247	\$	72,373	\$	51,861		
Net income per share <sup>3</sup> :										
Basic	\$	0.20	\$	0.11	\$	0.34	\$	0.27		
Diluted	\$	0.20	\$	0.11	\$	0.34	\$	0.26		
FFO per share <sup>3</sup> :										
Basic	\$	0.32	\$	0.26	\$	0.60	\$	0.54		
Diluted	\$	0.32	\$	0.26	\$	0.60	\$	0.54		
Core FFO per share <sup>3</sup> :										
Basic	\$	0.35	\$	0.27	\$	0.64	\$	0.57		
Diluted	\$	0.35	\$	0.27	\$	0.64	\$	0.56		
AFFO per share <sup>3</sup> :										
Basic	\$	0.34	\$	0.27	\$	0.62	\$	0.57		
Diluted	\$	0.34	\$	0.27	\$	0.62	\$	0.56		

1. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, includes a make-whole payment of \$2,543 and the write-off of \$1,873 of deferred financing costs.

2. Includes non-recurring expenses of \$441 and \$1,093 for accruals of severance payments and acceleration of non-cash compensation expense in connection with the termination of an executive officers during the three and six months ended June 30, 2020, respectively, \$119 of non-recurring recruiting costs during the three and six months ended June 30, 2020 and our \$924 loss on repayment of secured borrowings during the six months ended June 30, 2020.

3. Calculations exclude \$68, \$77, \$187 and \$207 from the numerator for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, related to dividends paid on unvested restricted share awards and restricted share units.



# **Financial Summary** Consolidated Balance Sheets

thousands, except share and per share amounts)		June 30, 2021	December 31, 2020		
ASSETS		(unaudited)		(audited)	
Investments:					
Real estate investments, at cost:					
Land and improvements	\$	835,542	\$	741,254	
Building and improvements		1,723,811		1,519,665	
Lease incentive		13,152		14,297	
Construction in progress		4,329		3,908	
Intangible lease assets		85,276		80,271	
Total real estate investments, at cost		2,662,110		2,359,395	
Less: accumulated depreciation and amortization		(165,731)		(136,097)	
Total real estate investments, net		2,496,379		2,223,298	
Loans and direct financing lease receivables, net		237,648		152,220	
Real estate investments held for sale, net		6,349		17,058	
Net investments		2,740,376		2,392,576	
Cash and cash equivalents		126,465		26,602	
Restricted cash		3,212		6,388	
Straight-line rent receivable, net		47,739		37,830	
Rent receivables, prepaid expenses and other assets, net		30,882		25,406	
Total assets	\$	2,948,674	\$	2,488,802	
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY					
Secured borrowings, net of deferred financing costs	\$	_	\$	171,007	
Unsecured term loans, net of deferred financing costs		626,628		626,272	
Senior unsecured notes, net		394,955		_	
Revolving credit facility		_		18,000	
Intangible lease liabilities, net		10,465		10,168	
Dividend payable		29,698		25,703	
Derivative liabilities		23,169		38,912	
Accrued liabilities and other payables		21,189		16,792	
Total liabilities		1,106,104		906,854	
Commitments and contingencies		_		_	
Stockholders' equity:					
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; 150,000,000 authorized; none issued and outstanding as of 6/30/21 and 12/31/20		_		_	
Common stock, \$0.01 par value; 500,000,000 authorized; 117,982,993 and 106,361,524 issued and outstanding as of 6/30/21 and 12/31/20, respectively	/	1,181		1,064	
Additional paid-in capital		1,955,450		1,688,540	
Distributions in excess of cumulative earnings		(94,911)		(77,665)	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(26,327)		(37,181)	
Total stockholders' equity		1,835,393	-	1,574,758	
Non-controlling interests		7,177		7,190	
Total equity		1,842,570		1,581,948	

Supplemental Financial and Operating Information | As of June 30, 2021

# **Financial Summary** GAAP Reconciliations to EBITDAre, GAAP NOI, Cash NOI and Estimated Run Rate Metrics

(unaudited, in thousands)	Months Ended le 30, 2021
Net income	\$ 23,400
Depreciation and amortization	17,184
Interest expense	7,811
Interest income	(17)
Income tax expense	61
EBITDA	48,439
Provision for impairment of real estate	398
Gain on dispositions of real estate, net	 (3,710)
EBITDAre	45,127
Adjustment for current quarter re-leasing, acquisition and disposition activity <sup>1</sup>	2,945
Adjustment to exclude other non-recurring activity <sup>2</sup>	1,191
Adjusted EBITDAre - Current Estimated Run Rate	49,263
General and administrative	6,470
Adjusted net operating income ("NOI")	55,733
Straight-line rental revenue, net <sup>1</sup>	(4,090)
Other amortization expense <sup>3</sup>	244
Adjusted Cash NOI	\$ 51,887
Annualized EBITDAre	\$ 180,508
Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre	\$ 197,052
Annualized Adjusted NOI	\$ 222,932
Annualized Adjusted Cash NOI	\$ 207,548

1. These adjustments are made to reflect EBITDAre, NOI and Cash NOI as if all re-leasing activity, investments in and dispositions of real estate made during the three months ended June 30, 2021 had occurred on April 1, 2021.

2. Adjustment includes \$4,461 of non-core expenses added back to compute Core FFO, offset by \$3,105 of cash and straight-line rent receivables from tenants moved from non-accrual to accrual accounting that was previously unaccrued and the \$166 adjustment to our provision for loan loss.

3. Adjustment excludes \$1,071 of non-recurring amortization expense recorded upon lease termination.

# **Financial Summary** Market Capitalization, Debt Summary and Leverage Metrics

(dollars in thousands, except share and per share amounts)	J	une 30, 2021	Rate	Maturity
Total secured debt	\$		%	N/A
Unsecured debt:				
\$200mm term loan	\$	200,000	3.26%	2.8 years
\$430mm term loan		430,000	3.02%	5.4 years
Senior Unsecured Notes		400,000	3.12%	10.0 years
Revolving credit facility <sup>1</sup>			%	1.8 years
Total unsecured debt	\$	1,030,000	3.11%	6.7 years
Gross debt	\$	1,030,000	3.11%	6.7 years
Less: cash & cash equivalents		(126,465)		
Less: restricted cash deposits held for the benefit of lenders		(3,212)		
Net debt	\$	900,323		
Equity:				
Preferred stock	\$	—		
Common stock & OP units (118,536,840 shares @ \$27.04/share as of 6/30/21) <sup>2</sup>		3,205,236		
Total equity	\$	3,205,236		
Total enterprise value ("TEV")	\$	4,105,559		
Net Debt / TEV		21.9%		
Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre		4.6x		

1. Our revolving credit facility provides a maximum aggregate initial original principal amount of up to \$400 million and includes an accordion feature to increase, subject to certain conditions, the maximum availability of the facility by up to \$200 million.

2. Common equity & units as of June 30, 2021, based on 117,982,993 common shares outstanding (including unvested restricted share awards) and 553,847 OP units held by non-controlling interests.

# Net Investment Activity Investment Summary



Investments <sup>1</sup>	3Q'19		4Q'19	1Q'20		2Q'20	3Q'20	4Q'20	1Q'21	2Q'21
Number of Transactions		28	41		32	11	19	33	22	34
Property Count		139	94		63	13	50	108	74	94
Avg. Investment per Unit (in 000s)	\$ 1	174 \$	2,049	\$ 2,	551	\$ 2,870	\$ 2,866	\$ 2,218	\$ 2,650	\$ 2,354
Cash Cap Rates <sup>2</sup>	-	.5%	7.3%	7	.1%	7.4%	7.1%	7.1%	7.0%	7.1%
GAAP Cap Rates <sup>3</sup>	8	8.3%	8.0%	8	.0%	8.1%	7.9%	7.7%	7.9%	7.8%
Master Lease % <sup>4,5</sup>		73%	41%	Į	54%	68%	79%	89%	79%	83%
Sale-Leaseback % <sup>4,6</sup>		93%	81%	8	88%	100%	92%	88%	85%	88%
% of Financial Reporting <sup>4</sup>	1	00%	99%	1(	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Rent Coverage Ratio		3.2x	3.1x	:	2.7x	4.3x	2.8x	3.6x	3.0x	2.7x
Lease Term Years		16.6	16.3		16.1	16.7	17.6	16.3	16.1	13.5

1. Includes investments in mortgage loans receivable.

2. Cash ABR for the first full month after the investment divided by the gross purchase price for the property plus transaction costs.

3. GAAP rent for the first twelve months after the investment divided by the gross purchase price for the property plus transaction costs.

4. As a percentage of cash ABR for the quarter.

5. Includes investments in mortgage loan receivables collateralized by more than one property.

6. Includes investments in mortgage loans receivable made in support of sale-leaseback transactions.

# Net Investment Activity Disposition Summary



Dispositions	3Q'19	4Q'19	1Q'20	2Q'20	3Q'20	4Q'20	1Q'21	2Q'21
Realized Gain/(Loss) <sup>1,2</sup>	17.8%	8.5%	3.2%	29.5%	(4.5)%	(10.2)%	4.5%	(7.3)%
Cash cap rate on leased assets <sup>3</sup>	6.7%	6.9%	7.1%	6.8%	7.0%	7.4%	7.1%	7.1%
Leased properties sold <sup>4</sup>	9	7	10	3	11	21	15	6
Vacant properties sold <sup>4</sup>	1	1	_		3	2	1	1
Rent Coverage Ratio	1.1x	1.7x	0.7x	1.3x	2.2x	2.3x	1.8x	1.8x

1. Includes the impact of transaction costs.

2. Gains/(losses) based on our initial purchase price.

3. Cash ABR at time of sale divided by gross sale price (excluding transaction costs) for the property.

4. Property count excludes dispositions of undeveloped land parcels or dispositions where only a portion of the owned parcel was sold.

# Portfolio Summary Portfolio Highlights

	As of June 30, 202
Investment Properties (#) <sup>1</sup>	1,325
Square Footage (mm)	11.6
Tenants (#)	281
Concepts (#)	402
Industries (#)	17
States (#)	44
Weighted Average Remaining Lease Term (Years)	14.0
Triple-Net Leases (% of Cash ABR)	94.0%
Master Leases (% of Cash ABR)	59.5%
Sale-Leaseback (% of Cash ABR) <sup>2,3</sup>	84.7%
Unit-Level Rent Coverage	3.2x
Unit-Level Financial Reporting (% of Cash ABR)	98.3%
Leased (%)	99.8%
Top 10 Tenants (% of Cash ABR)	19.5%
Average Investment Per Property (\$mm)	\$2.2
Total Cash ABR (\$mm)	\$209.3

As of June 30, 2021





1. Includes 159 properties that secure mortgage loans receivable.

3. Includes investments in mortgage loans receivable made in support of sale-leaseback transactions.

<sup>2.</sup> Exclusive of our Initial Portfolio.

# **Portfolio Summary** Tenant and Industry Diversification

## **Top 10 Tenants**

Top 10 Tenants <sup>1,2</sup>	Properties	% of Cash ABR	
CAPTAIND	74	2.5%	C
C Equipment Share	17	2.4%	E N A
Cadence	23	2.3%	0
Mister	13	2.1%	E
Couche-Tard.	34	1.8%	F
	5	1.8%	5
HARPS	19	1.7%	F
	5	1.7%	E
MAVIS TIRES. BRAKES	19	1.6%	E
Malorn	13	1.6%	C F
Top 10 Tenants	222	19.5%	F
Total	1,325	100%	E

## **Diversification by Industry**

Tenant Industry	Type of Business	Cash ABR (\$'000s)	% of Cash ABR	# of Properties <sup>3</sup>	Building SqFt	ent Per SqFt⁴
Quick Service	Service	\$ 28,975	13.8%	350	958,092	\$ 30.11
Car Washes	Service	28,802	13.8%	119	559,428	50.61
Early Childhood Education	Service	28,426	13.6%	122	1,288,886	21.71
Medical / Dental	Service	26,083	12.5%	158	1,089,845	23.97
Automotive Service	Service	17,075	8.2%	125	876,015	20.57
Convenience Stores	Service	15,800	7.5%	144	570,876	27.68
Casual Dining	Service	11,368	5.4%	82	466,641	24.93
Equipment Rental and Sales	Service	6,503	3.1%	27	540,352	12.04
Family Dining	Service	5,768	2.8%	39	227,894	25.31
Pet Care Services	Service	3,622	1.7%	36	262,371	17.35
Other Services	Service	3,055	1.4%	18	199,983	16.06
Service Subtotal		\$ 175,477	83.8%	1220	7,040,383	\$ 25.21
Health and Fitness	Experience	\$ 9,885	4.7%	25	1,004,189	\$ 9.84
Entertainment	Experience	9,097	4.3%	22	735,738	12.36
Movie Theatres	Experience	4,171	2.0%	6	293,206	14.22
Experience Subtotal		\$ 23,153	11.0%	53	2,033,133	\$ 11.39
Grocery	Retail	\$ 4,966	2.4%	23	961,560	\$ 5.16
Home Furnishings	Retail	1,998	1.0%	4	217,339	9.19
Retail Subtotal		\$ 6,964	3.4%	27	1,178,899	\$ 5.91
Building Materials	Industrial	\$ 3,748	1.8%	23	1,257,017	\$ 2.98
Total/Weighted Average		\$ 209,342	100%	1,323	11,509,433	\$ 18.28

1. Represents tenant, guarantor or parent company.

2. Property count includes 159 properties that secure mortgage loans receivable, but exclude 2 vacant properties.

3. Calculation excludes properties with no annualized base rent and properties under construction.

# **Portfolio Summary Portfolio Health**

## **Tenant Financial Reporting Requirements**

Reporting Requirements	% of Cash ABR
Unit-Level Financial Information	98.3%
Corporate-Level Financial Reporting	98.3%
Both Unit-Level and Corporate-Level Financial Information	97.8%
No Financial Information	1.5%

## % of Cash ABR by Unit-Level Coverage Tranche<sup>1</sup>



# Unit-Level Coverage by Tenant Credit<sup>2</sup> 18% 16%



**Unit-Level Coverage by Lease Expiration** 



Note: 'NR' means not reported.

1. Certain tenants, whose leases do not require unit-level financial reporting, provide the Company with unit-level financial information. The data shown includes unit-level coverage for these leases.

2. The chart illustrates the portions of annualized base rent as of June 30, 2021 attributable to leases with tenants having specified implied credit ratings based on their Moody's RiskCalc scores. Moody's equates the EDF scores generated using RiskCalc with a corresponding credit rating.

Supplemental Financial and Operating Information | As of June 30, 2021

ESSENTIAL **E** PROPERTIES

# Leasing Summary Leasing Expiration Schedule, Lease Renewal Activity and Statistics

## Annual Lease Expiration by Cash ABR

	Cash	% of	# of	Wgt. Avg.
Year <sup>1</sup>	ABR	Cash ABR	Properties <sup>2</sup>	Coverage <sup>3</sup>
2021	\$ 31	%	0	0.0
2022	490	0.2%	5	3.0x
2023	1,426	0.7%	16	2.9x
2024	4,926	2.4%	49	4.8x
2025	1,726	0.8%	18	2.5x
2026	4,435	2.1%	30	3.6x
2027	4,470	2.1%	28	2.8x
2028	4,324	2.1%	15	1.6x
2029	5,283	2.5%	74	4.1x
2030	5,238	2.5%	49	3.9x
2031	12,193	5.8%	73	2.3x
2032	10,380	5.0%	50	4.0x
2033	7,889	3.8%	26	2.9x
2034	34,260	16.4%	244	4.6x
2035	20,612	9.8%	129	2.8x
2036	14,178	6.8%	94	2.5x
2037	5,205	2.5%	27	8.2x
2038	11,857	5.7%	74	2.5x
2039	22,259	10.6%	119	2.7x
2040	27,948	13.4%	147	2.1x
Thereafter	10,212	4.8%	56	2.0x
Total	\$ 209,342	100.0%	1,323	3.2x

## Leasing Activity – Trailing 12 Months

	Lease	Terminated Leases Re-Leased			Total	
\$(000)s	Renewals	Without V	acancy	After Vacancy	Leasing	
Prior Cash ABR	\$ 72	\$	6,325	\$ 4,688	\$ 11,084	
New Cash ABR <sup>4</sup>	\$ 74	\$	5,402	\$ 4,209	\$ 9,684	
Recovery Rate	103.0%	1	85.4%	89.8%	87.4%	
Number of Leases	1		36	20	57	
Average Months Vacant	0	)	0	3.9	0	
% of Total Cash ABR <sup>5</sup>	—%		2.6%	2.0%	4.6%	

## **Leasing Statistics**

Vacant Properties at March 31, 2021	11
Expiration Activity	0
Lease Termination	1
Vacant Property Sales	-1
Lease Activity	-9
Vacant Properties at June 30, 2021	2

1. Expiration year of contracts in place as of June 30, 2021 and excludes any tenant option renewal periods that have not been exercised.

2. Property count includes 159 properties that secure mortgage loans receivable, but exclude 2 vacant properties.

3. Weighted by cash ABR as of June 30, 2021.

4. New cash ABR reflects full lease rental rate without giving effect to free rent or discounted rent periods.

5. New cash ABR divided by total cash ABR as of June 30, 2021.

# Leasing Summary Same-Store Analysis

## **Defined Terms**

### Same-Store Portfolio:

All properties owned, excluding new sites under construction, for the entire same-store measurement period, which is April 1, 2020 through June 30, 2021. The same-store portfolio for 2Q'21 is comprised of 966 properties and represented 70% of our total portfolio as measured by contractual cash rent and interest divided by our cash ABR at June 30, 2021.

## **Contractual Cash Rent:**

The amount of cash rent and interest our tenants are contractually obligated to pay per the in-place lease as of June 30, 2021; excludes 1.) percentage rent that is subject to sales breakpoints per the lease and 2.) redevelopment properties in a free rent period

## Same-Store Portfolio Performance

	Contractual Cash	Contractual Cash Rent (\$000s)	
Type of Business	2Q'21	2Q'20	Change
Service	\$ 30,373 \$	30,549	(0.6)%
Experience	5,105	5,355	(4.7)%
Retail	738	587	25.8%
Industrial	660	647	2.0%
Total Same-Store Rent	\$ 36,876 \$	37,138	(0.7)%



# Lease Escalations

## Lease Escalation Frequency

		Weighted Average
Lease Escalation Frequency	% of Cash ABR	Annual Escalation Rate <sup>1,2</sup>
Annually	80.3%	1.6%
Every 2 years	1.9%	1.5%
Every 3 years	0.5%	—%
Every 4 years	0.3%	1.0%
Every 5 years	10.5%	1.7%
Every 6 years	0.2%	0.8%
Other escalation frequencies	4.7%	1.1%
Flat	1.6%	1.0%
Total / Weighted Average	100.0%	1.6%

Lease Escalation Type



1. Based on cash ABR as of June 30, 2021.

2. Represents the weighted average annual escalation rate of the entire portfolio as if all escalations occur annually. For leases in which rent escalates by the greater of a stated fixed percentage or CPI, we have assumed an escalation equal to the stated fixed percentage in the lease. As any future increase in CPI is unknowable at this time, we have not included an increase in the rent pursuant to these leases in the weighted average annual escalation rate presented.



## **Glossary** Supplemental Reporting Measures

#### FFO, Core FFO and AFFO

Our reported results are presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). We also disclose funds from operations ("FFO"), core funds from operations ("Core FFO") and adjusted funds from operations ("AFFO"), each of which is a non-GAAP financial measures. We believe these non-GAAP financial measures are industry measures used by analysts and investors to compare the operating performance of REITs.

We compute FFO in accordance with the definition adopted by the Board of Governors of the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT"). NAREIT defines FFO as GAAP net income or loss adjusted to exclude extraordinary items (as defined by GAAP), net gain or loss from sales of depreciable real estate assets, impairment write-downs associated with depreciable real estate assets and real estate-related depreciation and amortization (excluding amortization of deferred financing costs and depreciation of non-real estate assets), including the pro rata share of such adjustments of unconsolidated subsidiaries. FFO is used by management, and may be useful to investors and analysts, to facilitate meaningful comparisons of operating performance between periods and among our peers primarily because it excludes the effect of real estate depreciation and amortization and net gains and losses on sales (which are dependent on historical costs and implicitly assume that the value of real estate diminishes predictably over time, rather than fluctuating based on existing market conditions).

We compute Core FFO by adjusting FFO, as defined by NAREIT, to exclude certain GAAP income and expense amounts that we believe are infrequent and unusual in nature and/or not related to our core real estate operations. Exclusion of these items from similar FFO-type metrics is common within the equity REIT industry, and management believes that presentation of Core FFO provides investors with a metric to assist in their evaluation of our operating performance across multiple periods and in comparison to the operating performance of our peers, because it removes the effect of unusual items that are not expected to impact our operating performance on an ongoing basis. Core FFO is used by management in evaluating the performance of our core business operations. Items included in calculating FFO that may be excluded in calculating Core FFO include items like certain transaction related gains, losses, income or expense or other non-core amounts as they occur.

To derive AFFO, we modify the NAREIT computation of FFO to include other adjustments to GAAP net income related to certain items that we believe are not indicative of our operating performance, including straightline rental revenue, non-cash interest expense, non-cash compensation expense, other amortization and non-cash charges, capitalized interest expense and transaction costs. Such items may cause short-term fluctuations in net income but have no impact on operating cash flows or long-term operating performance. We believe that AFFO is an additional useful supplemental measure for investors to consider to assess our operating performance without the distortions created by non-cash and certain other revenues and expenses.

FFO, Core FFO and AFFO do not include all items of revenue and expense included in net income, they do not represent cash generated from operating activities, and they are not necessarily indicative of cash available to fund cash requirements; accordingly, they should not be considered alternatives to net income as a performance measure or cash flows from operations as a liquidity measure and should be considered in addition to, and not in lieu of, GAAP financial measures. Additionally, our computation of FFO, Core FFO and AFFO may differ from the methodology for calculating these metrics used by other equity REITs and, therefore, may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other equity REITs.

# **Glossary** Supplemental Reporting Measures

We also present our earnings before interest, taxes and depreciation and amortization for real estate ("EBITDA"), EBITDA further adjusted to exclude gains (or losses) on sales of depreciable property and real estate impairment losses ("EBITDA*re*"), net debt, net operating income ("NOI") and cash NOI ("Cash NOI"), all of which are non-GAAP financial measures. We believe these non-GAAP financial measures are accepted industry measures used by analysts and investors to compare the operating performance of REITs.

#### EBITDA and EBITDAre

We compute EBITDA as earnings before interest, income taxes and depreciation and amortization. In 2017, NAREIT issued a white paper recommending that companies that report EBITDA also report EBITDA*re*. We compute EBITDA*re* in accordance with the definition adopted by NAREIT. NAREIT defines EBITDA*re* as EBITDA (as defined above) excluding gains (or losses) from the sales of depreciable property and real estate impairment losses. We present EBITDA and EBITDA*re* as they are measures commonly used in our industry and we believe that these measures are useful to investors and analysts because they provide important supplemental information concerning our operating performance, exclusive of certain non-cash and other costs. We use EBITDA and EBITDA*re* as measures of our operating performance and not as measures of liquidity.

EBITDA and EBITDAre do not include all items of revenue and expense included in net income, they do not represent cash generated from operating activities and they are not necessarily indicative of cash available to fund cash requirements; accordingly, the should not be considered alternatives to net income as a performance measure or cash flows from operations as a liquidity measure and should be considered in addition to, and not in lieu of, GAAP financial measures. Additionally, our computation of EBITDA and EBITDAre may differ from the methodology for calculating these metrics used by other equity REITs and, therefore, may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other equity REITs.

#### Net Debt

We calculate our net debt as our gross debt (defined as total debt plus net deferred financing costs on our secured borrowings) less cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash available for future investment.

We believe excluding cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash available for future investment, all of which could be used to repay debt, provides an estimate of the net contractual amount of borrowed capital to be repaid, which we believe is a beneficial disclosure to investors and analysts.

#### NOI and Cash NOI

We compute NOI as total revenues less property expenses. NOI excludes all other items of expense and income included in the financial statements in calculating net income or loss. Cash NOI further excludes non-cash items included in total revenues and property expenses, such as straightline rental revenue and other amortization and non-cash charges. We believe NOI and Cash NOI provide useful and relevant information because they reflect only those income and expense items that are incurred at the property level and present such items on an unlevered basis.

NOI and Cash NOI are not measurements of financial performance under GAAP. You should not consider our NOI and Cash NOI as alternatives to net income or cash flows from operating activities determined in accordance with GAAP. Additionally, our computation of NOI and Cash NOI may differ from the methodology for calculating these metrics used by other equity REITs and, therefore, may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other equity REITs.

# **Glossary** Supplemental Reporting Measures

#### Adjusted EBITDAre / Adjusted NOI / Adjusted Cash NOI

We further adjust EBITDAre, NOI and Cash NOI i) based on an estimate calculated as if all re-leasing, investment and disposition activity that took place during the quarter had been made on the first day of the quarter, ii) to exclude certain GAAP income and expense amounts that we believe are infrequent and unusual in nature and iii) to eliminate the impact of lease termination fees and contingent rental revenue from our tenants which is subject to sales thresholds specified in the lease. We then annualize these estimates for the current quarter by multiplying them by four, which we believe provides a meaningful estimate of our current run rate for all investments as of the end of the current quarter. You should not unduly rely on these measures, as they are based on assumptions and estimates that may prove to be inaccurate. Our actual reported EBITDAre, NOI and Cash NOI for future periods may be significantly less than these estimates of current run rates.

#### **Cash ABR**

Cash ABR means annualized contractually specified cash base rent in effect as of the end of the current quarter for all of our leases (including those accounted for as direct financing leases) commenced as of that date and annualized cash interest on our mortgage loans receivable as of that date.

#### **Rent Coverage Ratio**

Rent coverage ratio means the ratio of tenant-reported or, when unavailable, management's estimate based on tenant-reported financial information, annual EBITDA and cash rent attributable to the leased property (or properties, in the case of a master lease) to the annualized base rental obligation as of a specified date.

#### **Initial Portfolio**

Initial Portfolio means our acquisition of a portfolio of 262 net leased properties on June 16, 2016, consisting primarily of restaurants, that were being sold as part of the liquidation of General Electric Capital Corporation for an aggregate purchase price of \$279.8 million (including transaction costs).

#### **GAAP Cap Rate**

GAAP Cap Rate means annualized rental income computed in accordance with GAAP for the first full month after investment divided by the purchase price, as applicable, for the property.

#### Cash Cap Rate

Cash Cap Rate means annualized contractually specified cash base rent for the first full month after investment or disposition divided by the purchase or sale price, as applicable, for the property.

#### **Disclaimer**

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